# TOD Planning & UDO Visioning SHAPING OUR FUTURE

**Small Group Meetings** 

Draft: Work-in-Progress

AUGUST 2022





























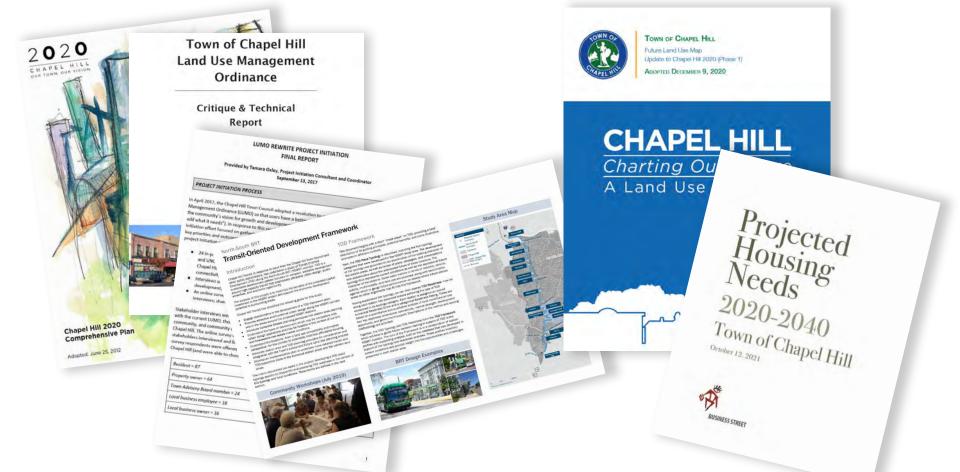
Plan Making Foundations
Market forecast and existing pipeline
Meeting local needs and aspirations
Focus Area and TOD Station Area Scenarios

# **TOD Planning & UDO Visioning**

Advancing adopted plans for Focus Areas and Station Areas Market and demand analysis - 2040 Master planning and urban design concepts **Demonstrating Town's Guiding Principles Evidence for North-South BRT Funding** Implementation strategies **Directions for LUMO rewrite (2023+)** 

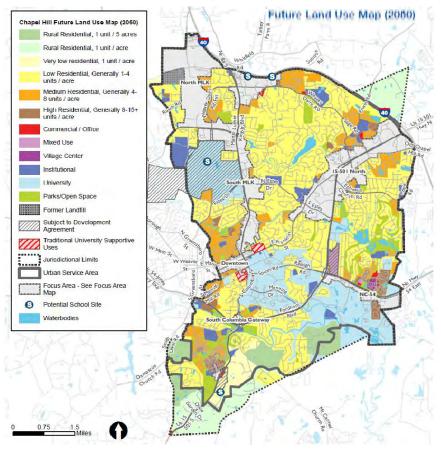
# Plan Making Foundations Market forecast and existing pipeline Meeting local needs and aspirations Focus Area and TOD Station Area Scenarios

# **CHAPEL HILL PLANNING: 2012-2020**

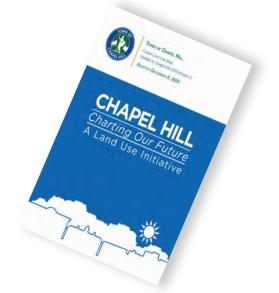


# CHARTING OUR FUTURE: FUTURE LAND USE MAP (FLUM)

Update to Chapel Hill 2020 (Phase 1) December 2020

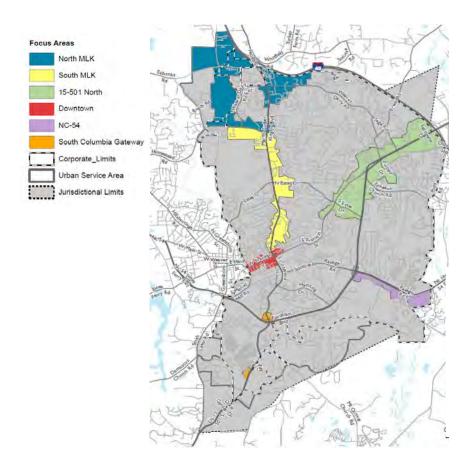


"The Future Land Use Map depicts a snapshot into the future of the Town's preferred future mix of land uses... generally guide the Town as to where shopping, houses, apartments, townhomes, offices, and parks should be located"



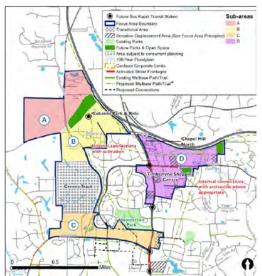
# FLUM FOCUS AREAS

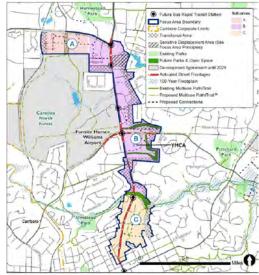
Update to Chapel Hill 2020 (Phase 1) 2020: Focus Areas



"a vision for the area, a matrix of the preferred and discouraged land uses (described as Character Types) and desirable building heights, a description of the desired form of development, and a set of Focus Area Principles tailored to the unique circumstances of the area."

# FLUM FOCUS AREAS: MLK CORRIDOR + DOWNTOWN





Transforal Area

B Carrison Corporate Lands

Carrison Council Process

Location Consolid

Councy \*\*exe

Location Makes Part Tail

Proposed Mallous Part Tail

A D

Mallous Committee

Com

See Mobility Plan for more information about proposed multi-modal improvements

#### Character Types and Height in 2050: North MLK Boulevard

	Sub-Area A	Sub-Area B	Sub-Area C	Sub-Area D
Multitamily, Shops & Offices	$\Theta$	•	0	•
Multitamily Recidential	0		•	
Commercial/Office	0	•	$\Theta$	•
Parks and Green/Gathering Spaces	•	•	0	•
Townhouses & Residences	0	•		0
Institutional/University/Civio		•	0	•
Light Industrial	•	•	0	0
Typical Height	4-8 stones	6 stones	4-6 stories	4-5 stones
Transitional Area Height	N/A	Up to 4 stones	2-4 stories	Lip to 4 stories
Activated Street Frontage Height	N/A	N/A	() atores	6 stores

Note: Each story is approximately 12 feet tall, but height may vary based on many factors. While suggested heights are noted above, determining the appropriate height for each site will require cereful examination of the site and its surrounding context.

#### Character Types and Height in 2050: South MLK Boulevard

	Sub-Area A	Sub-Area B	Sub-Area C
Multifamily, Shops & Offices	0		
Multifamily Residential	•		•
Commercial/Office	0	•	•
Parks and Green/Gathering Spaces	•	•	•
Townhouses & Residences	•	0	0
inetitutional/University/Civic	•	0	•
Typical Height	4-6 stones	4.6 stones	4-6 stones
Transitional Area Height	2-4 stones	Q-4 atomes	2-4 stones (Adjacent to lower scale residential uses, step backs or other transitional methods are necessary to ensure harmonious transitional
Autivated Street Frontage	N/A	0 stories	8 stories, 4 stories at the front setback line

Note: Each story is approximately 12 feet tail, but height may vary based on many factors. While suggested heights are noted above, determining the appropriate height for each site will require careful examination of the site and its surrounding context.

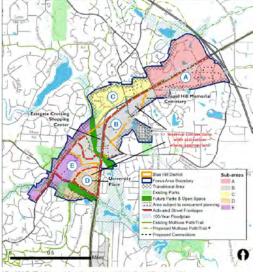
#### Character Types and Height in 2050: Downtown

Puture Dus Rajoid Transit Station Sub-areas

	Sub-Area A	Sub-Area B	Sub-Area C	Sub-Area D	Sub-Area E
Multitamity, Shops & Offices		•			•
Multifamily Residential	•	•	•	•	•
Commercial/Office		•	0		•
Parks and Green/Gathering. Speces	•	•	•	•	
Townhouses & Residences	0	0	0	•	0
Institutional/University/Cit/c	•	0	•	•	•
Typical Height: (Aspicent to lower scale residential lates, step backs or other transformal methods are necessary to ensure farmoni- ous transforms)	Settack height of to 4 stones. with a core reight of up to 8 stones allowed	Beltrack height of up to 3 attories with a core regist of up to 8 atories allowed. No more than approximately 4 stories allowed and the transforms area.	No more than 4 sharkes	Core height of up to it allories, with a setback neight of 3 stories No more than 4 stories allowed in the transitional area.	Up to 4 stones of the from entitions. Core height of 8 stories allowed to the south side of E Roberton, and 6 stories on the north side of E Roberton, and dring Vieral Roberton, Na more than approximately 4 stories allowed in the transitional area.

Note: Each story is approximately 12 feet fall, but height may vary based on many factors. While suggested heights are noted above, determining the appropriate height for each site will require careful examination of the site and its sumunified context.

# FLUM FOCUS AREAS: 15-501 + NC54

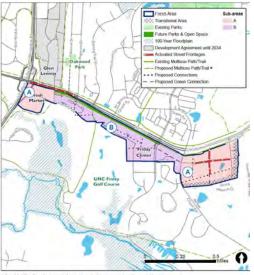


\* See Mobility Plan for more information about proposed multi-modal improvements

#### Character Types and Height in 2050: North 15-501 Corridor

Primary (predominant land uses) Secondary (appropriate, but not predominant) Discouraged Sub-Area C Sub-Area D Sub-Area E Sub-Area B Multifamily, Shops & Offices Multifamily Residential Commercial/Office Parks and Green/Gathering (0) Spaces (0) Townhouses & Residences (0) Institutional/University/Civic Typical Height 4-6 stories 4 stories 4-6 stories 4-6 stories Transitional Area Height Up to 4 stories Lip to 4 stories Dio to 4 stollers Up to 4 stories Up to 4 stores Activated Street Frontage 6 stories 6 stories 6 stories 6 stories

Note: Each story is approximately 12 feet tall, but height may vary based on many factors. While suggested heights are noted above, determining the appropriate height for each site will require careful examination of the site and its surrounding context.



\* See Mobility Plan for more information about proposed multi-modal improvements-

#### Character Types and Height in 2050: NC 54 Corridor

Primary (predominant land uses) Secondary (appropriate, but not predominant). Discouraged

	Sub-Area A	Sub-Area B		
Multitamily, Shops & Offices	•	•		
Multitarily Residential	•	•		
Commercial/Office	•	•		
Parks and Green/Gathering Spaces	•	•		
Townhouses & Residences	0	•		
institutional/University/Civic	•			
Typical Height	6 stories	6 stories		
Transitional Area Height	Up to 4 stories	N/A		
Antiveted Street Frontage Height	8 stories	two.		

Note: Each story is approximately 12 feet tell, but height may vary based on many factors. While suggested heights are noted above, determining the appropriate height for each site will require careful examination of the site and its surrounding context.

# FLUM GUIDING PRINCIPLES

- 1. Respond to climate change, environmental stewardship and resiliency
- 2. **Equity**: benefit low-income residents, communities of color, immigrants, historically excluded and at risk of marginalization
- 3. **Housing diversity** missing middle, student housing, single family
- 4. Distinctive, safe and attractive **neighborhoods**
- 5. Vibrant and inclusive community and public spaces

- 6. Invest in key transportation corridors, promote transit + multi- modal options
- 7. **Economic development**, jobs, entrepreneurship, redevelopment and infill
- 8. **Transitions** between different uses + scales
- 9. Preserve and maintain **Chapel Hill's** appearance, quality design + development
- 10. Collaboration with UNC and UNC Health

# NORTH SOUTH BUS RAPID TRANSIT (N-S BRT)

8.2-mile lines from Eubanks Road to Southern Village Faster, more efficient transportation for everyone

- BRT only lanes separate buses from cars
- Traffic Signal Priority systems
- High Capacity, Specialized Vehicles, more riders
- State-of-the-Art Transit Stations
- Multi-use paths along much of the corridor
- Improved pedestrian crossings and cyclist access
- Onboard wireless internet, comfortable seating
- Real-time schedule information.



# NORTH-SOUTH BRT TRANSIT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT PLAN (2019)

"TOD is a sustainable development pattern focused on compact, walkable development around high-capacity transit that emphasizes attractive urban design, public amenities, and economic opportunity."

- Critical to sustainability goals
- Supports affordable housing and other future development
- Increase transit capacity, connect with the regional transit network

#### North-South BRT

#### **Transit-Oriented Development Framework**

#### Introduction

Chape Hill Transit, in response to input from the Chapet Hill Town Council and other public stakeholders, hes undertaken a study of Transit-Oriented Development (TiO) along the North-South BBT (NSBRT) contion. TOD is a sustainable development pattern focused on compact, valiable development around high-capacity transit that emphasizes attractive urban design, public amentiles, and economic opportunity.

The purpose of this project is to maximize the benefits of the proposed capital investment in the NSBRT project and support the economic development potential in surrounding areas.

Chapel Hill Transit has identified the following goals for this study:

- . Engage stakeholders in the development of a TOD framework plan
- Promote attractive and functional urban design along the NSBRT corridor and in the areas around the proposed NSBRT stations
- Introduce Complete Streets planning principles into station area planning
   Understand the types of development which may be compatible with urban design aspirations and may be feasible in the context of current and foreseeable real estate market conditions
- Understand the locations—from a land use compatibility and market perspective—for the corridor to potentially host new affordable housing
- Articulate station area and TOD planning principles for consideration and integration with the Town's concurrent Future Land Use planning process
- Develop an implementation plan to undertake more detailed transit and TOD-supportive plans in the individual station areas and the corridor as a whole

This memo documents two tasks in the project developing a TOD place typology specific to Chapel Hill and assessing TOD readiness in the context of this typology and local conditions. These terms are defined in the next section.

#### Community Workshops (July 2019)



#### TOD Framework

This document begins with a short "cheat sheet" on TOD, providing a brief description of its guiding principles, potential benefits, and some illustrative examples in different contexts.

Next, the TOD Face Typology is described, including the five typology categories that were developed for the NSRIF study sea. The development of the typology was grounded on an examination of the existing character of the station areas, as well as review of plans, strategies, and conversations with stakeholders about the articipated future of these locations. The typology thus represents current conditions as well as the aspirational future character of the stations. Some basic metrics in terms of indership, service, actively, multimodally, and land use are provided, along with benchmarks against which to gauge future performance—or assess where future station areas on other alignments may fit into this framework.

Having established the typology, we can then assess TOO Readiness—how far along each station has advanced toward achieving the type of TOO envisioned in its typology category. Each station is assigned an overall numerical Readiness Score and a categorical Readiness Rating. These are based on a quantitative and qualitative analysis of local conditions across four key readiness dimensions; connectivity, market strength, development opportunity, and government support. Descriptions of the metrics and scoring methodology are provided.

Together, the TOD Tybology and TOD Readiness form the TOD Framework which will help to guide future decision-making in august of 100 in the NSBRT Corridor. The core of the Framework is in a compendium of station profiles with supporting analysis, built on the database that was developed in support of the typology and readiness analyses. These profiles inventory current conditions and provide insight into the opportunities and challenges presented in each station area.

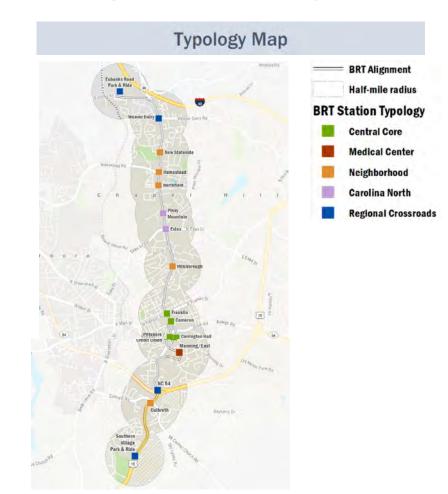
#### BRT Design Examples





# NORTH-SOUTH BRT TRANSIT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT PLAN 2019

"TOD is a sustainable development pattern focused on compact, walkable development around high-capacity transit that emphasizes attractive urban design, public amenities, and economic opportunity."

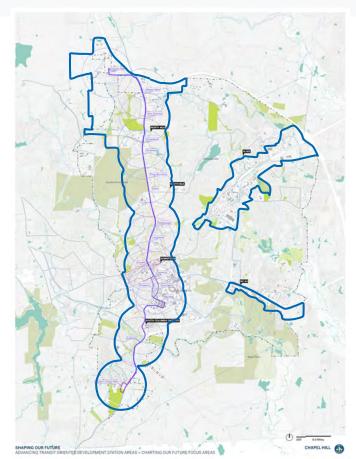


# **TOD STATION AREAS + FOCUS AREAS**

- Almost half of Chapel Hill's population
- Almost half Chapel Hill's housing
- Findings can inform wider planning

	GEOGRAPHY	POPULATION	HOUSING UNITS
CHAPEL HILL	<b>27.5</b> SQ. MI.	66,146	23,712
STATION AREAS / FOCUS AREAS	9.6 SQ. MI.	32,999	11,482
% OF TOTAL	34.8%	49.9%	48.4%

#### TOD Station Areas and + UDO Vision Focus Areas

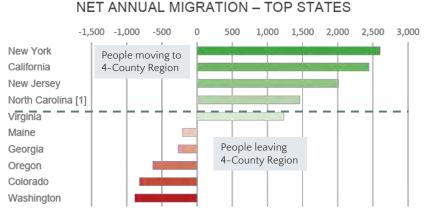


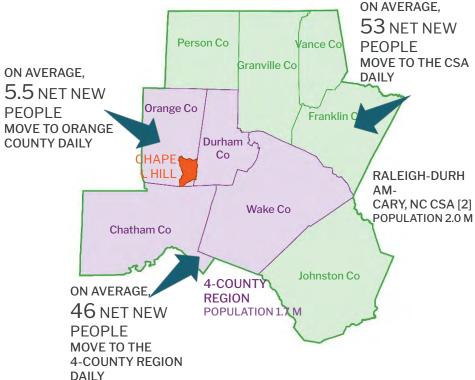
Source: Esri Business Analyst, SB Friedman
SB Friedman Development Advisors

Plan Making Foundations
Market forecast and existing pipeline
Meeting local needs and aspirations
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# A HIGH GROWTH REGION, LOWER GROWTH COUNTY

 Residents arriving from high-cost areas in Northeast and western US





Source: ACS 2019 5-Year Estimates, Esri, SB Friedman

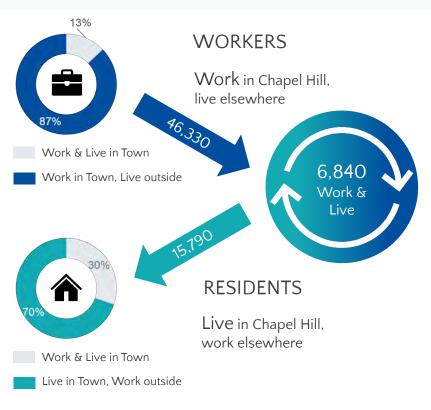
SB Friedman Development Advisors

<sup>[1]</sup> Net moves between the 4-County region and the rest of the state.

<sup>[2]</sup> The Raleigh-Durham-Cary, NC Combined Statistical Area consists of the following counties: Chatham, Durham, Franklin, Granville, Johnston, Orange, Person, Vance, and Wake.

# FEW PEOPLE BOTH LIVE AND WORK IN CHAPEL HILL

Town has a high number of jobs to its number of homes



# JOBS-HOUSING RATIO IN REGIONAL CITIES WITH MAJOR UNIVERSITY PRESENCE

City	University	Jobs-Housing Ratio
Athens, GA	Georgia	1.23
Durham, NC	Duke	1.42
Winston-Salem, NC	Wake Forest	1.43
Raleigh, NC	NC State	1.81
Chapel Hill, NC	North Carolina	2.24
College Park, MD	Maryland	2.32
Greenville, SC	Clemson	3.38

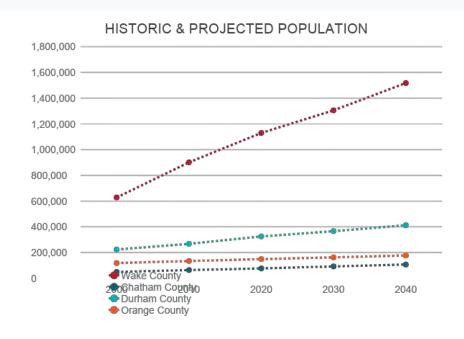
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# SLOWER TOWN GROWTH RATE THAN WIDER AREA

Chapel Hill	New Residents	Chapel Hill	Compound
Population (2000)	(2000-2020)	Population (2020)	Annual Growth
48,710	+13,250	61,960	1.2%

	Historical 2000-2020 CAGR	Projected 2020-2040 CAGR
Chapel Hill	1.2%	1.0%
4-County Region	2.5%	1.4%
Raleigh-Durham-Cary, NC CSA	2.4%	1.4%

- 2000 2020: Chapel Hill captured 2.0% of regional growth
- 2020 2040: Chapel Hill projected 2.7% growth capture



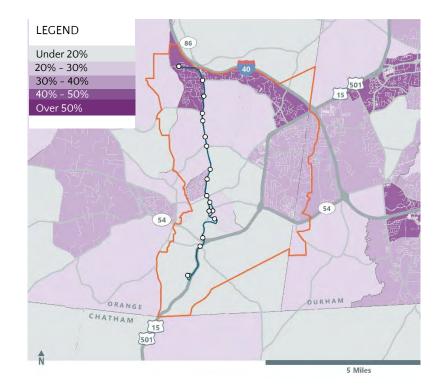
# SHIFTING RACIAL + ETHNIC COMPOSITION

Chapel Hill becoming more diverse, but still less diverse than Region

#### AREA RACIAL & ETHNIC COMPOSITION

# 1 78% 11% 7% 3% 2 73% 10% 12% 6% 3 64% 10% 15% 11% 4 88% 23% 3% 5% 5 64% 23% 5% 8% 6 57% 20% 8% 15%

#### NON-WHITE AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



4-County Region Chapel Hill

# 36% of HOUSEHOLDS COST BURDENED

Growing demand + few protected affordable units challenge affordability

RENTER HOUSEHOLDS

HOUSEHOLDS EARNING

\$35K

58%

Renter Households Cost-Burdened

89%

Households Cost-Burdened

OWNER HOUSEHOLDS



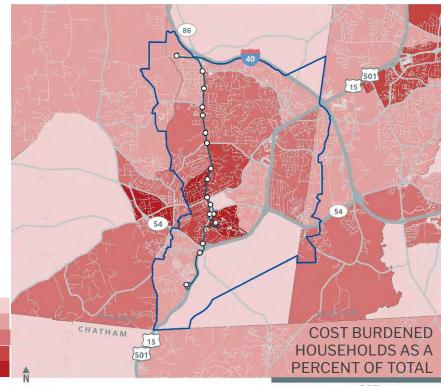
19%

Owner Households Cost-Burdened

20%

Households Cost-Burdened **LEGEND** 

Under 20% 20% - 30% 30% - 40% 40% - 50% Over 50%



5 Miles

# CHAPEL HILL CAPTURE OF REGIONAL HOUSING DEMAND TO 2040

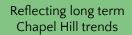
Chapel Hill can capture an increased share of regional demand

#### 5-COUNTY RESIDENTIAL MARKET AREA HOUSING DEMAND

# CHAPEL HILL CAPTURE OF DEMAND



HISTORIC TREND CAPTURE





DEMAND DRIVEN CAPTURE

Reflecting regional forecast to 2040

Strategies to enhance local capture of regional housing demand:

- Market response through higher pipeline project outputs
- TOD and Focus Area opportunities
- Proactive affordable housing production
- Streamlined entitlement process
- Use of public sector land

SB Friedman Development Advisors

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# CHAPEL HILL NET HOUSING DEMAND

Two scenarios: capturing between 6,400 and 8,900 new housing units by 2040

#### HISTORIC TREND CAPTURE

**6,410 total units by 2040** 320 units annually

910 1,710
Single Family, Detached Multifamily, 2-19 Units

310 3,480
Single Family, Attached Multifamily, 20+ Units

#### **DEMAND DRIVEN CAPTURE**

**8,910 total units by 2040** 446 units annually

1,140
Single Family, Detached

530

Single Family, Attached

2,250

Multifamily, 2-19 Units

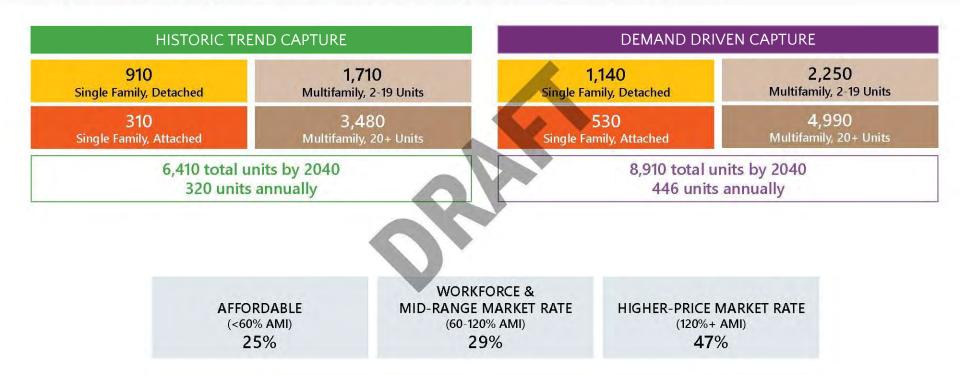
4,990

Iultifamily, 20+ Units

SB Friedman Development Advisors

# CHAPEL HILL CAPTURE OF HOUSING DEMAND

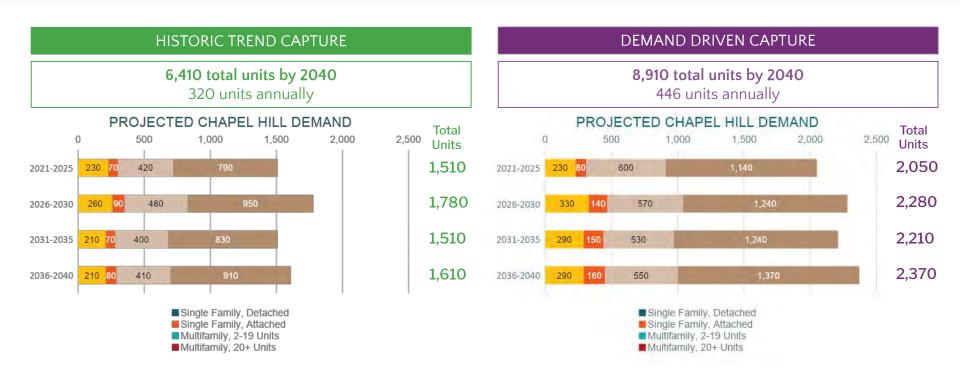
Potential Capture: 6,400 and 8,900 units by 2040



SB Filedman Development. Advisors

# CHAPEL HILL NET HOUSING DEMAND

Two scenarios: requiring production of 320-446 housing units annually



SB Friedman Development Advisors

# CHAPEL HILL CAPTURE OF REGIONAL HOUSING DEMAND

**Implications** 

#### HISTORIC TREND CAPTURE

- Decreased share of regional population
- More constrained housing supply
- Higher prices likely
- Increased competition for lower cost housing between long term residents and students

#### **DEMAND DRIVEN CAPTURE**

- More diverse housing opportunities for local residents
- More housing opportunities for local workforce
- Reduced price pressure
- Decreased commute times
- Support for transit investment
- High quality places: TOD density supports viability of resident services and quality public realm
- Meeting the Town's Guiding Principles (FLUM)

# CHAPEL HILL NET ENTITLED PIPELINE

The Town has 3,498 net entitled residential units in the pipeline

- A Chapel Hill residential project takes 3-4 years from entitlement to completion on average.
- (84%) are built within five years.
- Projection: 3,125 entitled units will be built in the next five years.

#### CHAPEL HILL NET UNITS IN PIPELINE

	SF, Detached	SF, Attached	MF, 2-19	MF, 20+	Total
Entitled	9	90	12	657	768
Final Review	-	54	54	1,332	1,440
Construction	85	70	82	1,053	1,290
Total in Pipeline	94	214	148	3,042	3,498
	DEVELOPMEN UNCERTAINT FACTOR		DEVELO UNCER FAC	TAINTY	
SBF Pipeline Projection	88	192	133	2,712	3,125

[1] For the purpose of this analysis, SB Friedman did not evaluate projects in the Concept Plan stage or those currently under review.

Source: SB Friedman, Town of Chapel Hill

SB Friedman Development Advisors

<sup>\*</sup>Of the 2,262 net residential units entitled 2013–2017, 1,896 units (84%) were built within five years.

# CHAPEL HILL PIPELINE RECONCILIATION

Additional development will need to be entitled to meet future housing demand

HISTORIC TREND CAPTURE						
	SF, Detached	SF, Attached	MF, 2-19	MF, 20+	Total	
2021-2025	230	70	420	790	1,510	
2026-2030	260	90	480	950	1,780	
2031-2035	210	70	400	830	1,510	
2046-2040	210	80	410	910	1,610	
Net Demand	910	310	1,710	3,480	6,410	
SBF Pipeline Projection	88	192	133	2,712	3,125	
Demand Net of Pipeline	822	118	1,577	768	3,285	

DEMAND DRIVEN CAPTURE							
	SF, Detached	SF, Attached	MF, 2-19	MF, 20+	Total		
2021-2025	230	80	600	1,140	2,050		
2026-2030	330	140	570	1,240	2,280		
2031-2035	290	150	530	1,240	2,210		
2046-2040	290	160	550	1,370	2,370		
Net Demand	1,140	530	2,250	4,990	8,910		
SBF Pipeline Projection	88	192	133	2,712	3,125		
Demand Net of Pipeline	1,052	338	2,117	2,278	5,785		

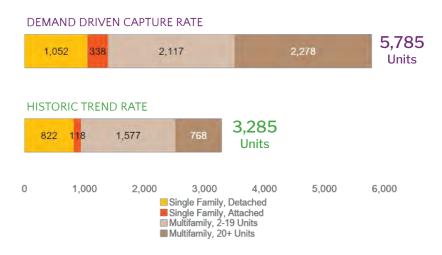
3,285 Balance 5,785 Balance

# HOUSING DEMAND THROUGH 2040 - BEYOND PIPELINE

There is robust demand for housing beyond the entitled pipeline

 Projects beyond the entitled pipeline will be needed to meet Chapel Hill's demand.

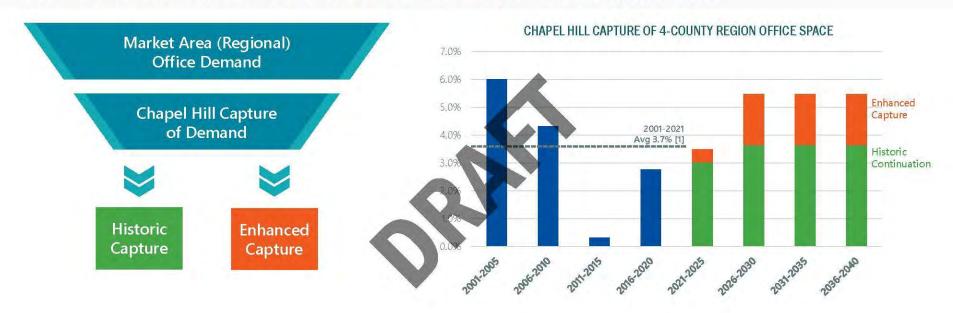
#### REMAINING UNITS TO MEET HOUSING DEMAND



SB Friedman Development Advisors

# CHAPEL HILL CAPTURE OF OFFICE DEMAND

SB Friedman evaluated office demand under historic & enhanced capture rates



[1] Historic capture rate reflects Chapel Hill's capture of all office space—including smaller projects and owner-occupied space—developed in the 4-County region from 2001-2021. This analysis considers major renovations (i.e., Parkline) as comparable to new development. Source: CoStar, SB Friedman

SB Friedman Development Advisors

# CHAPEL HILL CAPTURE OF OFFICE DEMAND

Chapel Hill could capture between 770K and 1.2M SF of new office by 2040

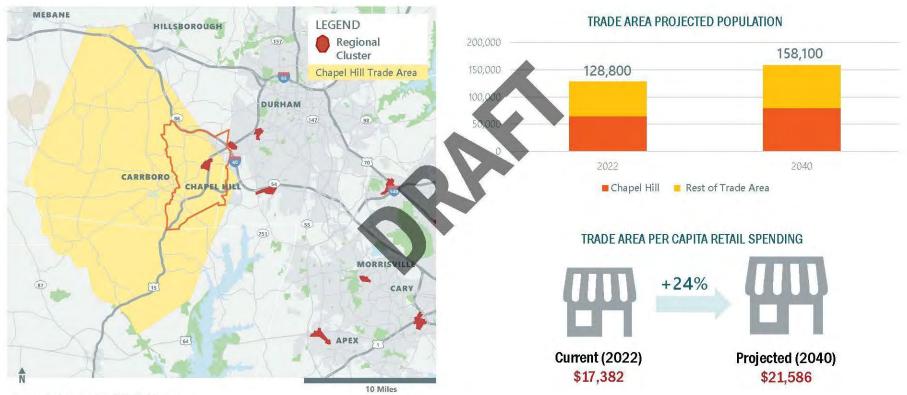


#### New office space should reflect evolving user preferences:

- More flexible layouts, with high-quality building amenities
- Largely positioned in walkable, mixed-use environments

# **POPULATION GROWTH & RETAIL SPENDING**

# **Primary Trade Area extends west from Chapel Hill**

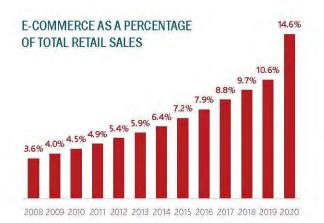


Source: Business Analyst, ESRI, SB Friedman SB Friedman Development Advisors

# **RETAIL TRENDS**

# Recent trends are impacting bricks & mortar retail

 Growth of e-commerce is impacting brick & mortar retail development, & was accelerated by the COVID-19 pandemic  Traditional retailers are repositioning brick & mortar stores to accommodate multi-channel & omni-channel shopping  Some retail sectors are declining, while others are expanding





# DECLINING RETAIL SECTORS

Big box "category killer" retailers

Traditional retailers

#### EXPANDING RETAIL SECTORS

Value- & convenience- focused retailers

Experiential retailers, food & beverage

Clicks-to-bricks

# **DEMAND PROJECTIONS**

# Chapel Hill could support an additional ±660K SF of retail space by 2040

Retail Category	Trade Area Demand Change 2022-2040	Trade Area Demand Potential (2040)	Typical Sales PSF (2040)	Chapel Hill Capture of Demand	Chapel Hill Supportable SF
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2022 2040	\$96M	\$320	25%	75,000
Electronics and appliance stores	*2040 Demand Lower Than Current Demand	\$7M	\$1,120	66%	4,000
Building materials and garden equipment and supplies stores	THAT SAIT CITE D INTO	\$168M	\$510	10%	33,000
Health and personal care stores		\$39M	\$930	66%	28,000
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	Than Current Demand	\$18M	\$490	50%	18,000
General Merchandise Stores		\$262M	\$340	25%	192,000
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	(4)	\$38M	\$500	50%	38,000
Food Services & Drinking Places		\$136M	\$670	66%	134,000
Total Occupied Retail SF					522,000 SF
Non-Retail SF % (Services, Medical & Professional Office, etc.)					15.0%
Total Occupied SF					614,000 SF
Vacancy Rate					7.0%
Total Supportable SF					660,000 SF

Source: Business Analyst, SB Friedman SB Friedman Development Advisors Plan Making Foundations
Market forecast and existing pipeline
Meeting local needs and aspirations
Focus Area and TOD Station Area Scenarios

# WHAT IS TRANSIT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT (TOD)?

# STRONGER MOBILITY













# WHAT IS TRANSIT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT (TOD)?

# **GUIDED GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT**













## WHAT IS TRANSIT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT (TOD)?

## BETTER STREETS AND PUBLIC SPACES













## WHAT IS TRANSIT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT (TOD)?

## SUSTAINABLE PLACES















## WHAT IS TRANSIT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT (TOD)?

















Diverse housing types
Inclusive housing
Inclusive public realm
Walkable streets
Shared streets
Green landscape
Trees
Sustainable



Mixed-use
Retail
New public spaces
Inclusive public realm
Green spaces
Rich landscape
Walking and biking
Protect natural areas



Critical mass
Mixed-use
Employment, retail
New public spaces
Inclusive public realm
Active transportation
Walking and biking
Transportation Greenways

TOWN OF CHAPEL HILL TOD PLANNING AND UDO VISIONING



Mixed-income housing

Community facilities

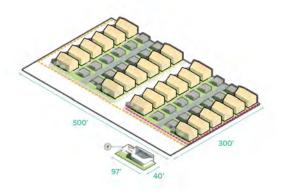
Implementation innovation

Public and private partnerships

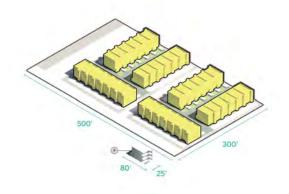
High quality design

## TYPES OF DEVELOPMENT THAT CAN MEET NEEDS TO 2040

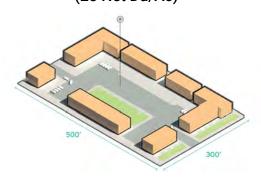
Town Scale Single Family (12 Net Du/Ac)



Townhomes (20 Net Du/Ac)



Missing Middle Apartments (25 Net Du/Ac)















## **LOCAL EXAMPLES**

**Town Scale Single Family** 

**Townhomes** 

**Missing Middle Apartments** 



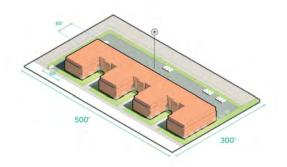




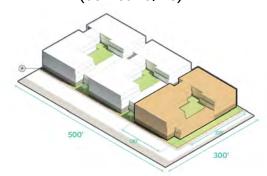
Southern Village Vineyard Square Townside Terrace

## TYPES OF DEVELOPMENT THAT CAN MEET NEEDS TO 2040

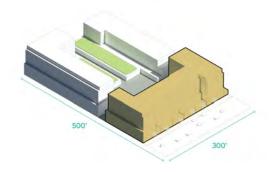
4 Story Apartment (Rear Parking) (50 Net Du/Ac)



Podium Apartment (60 Net Du/Ac)



8 Story Apartment Mixed Use (150 Net Du/Ac)













## LOCAL EXAMPLES

4 Story Apartment (Rear Parking)

**Podium Apartment** 

8 Story Apartment Mixed Use



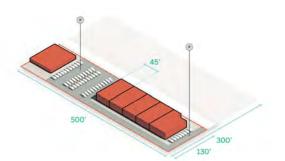




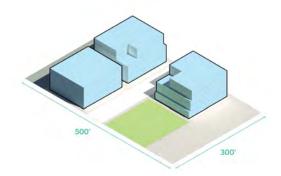
Azalea Estates Columbia Street Annex 140 West Franklin

## TYPES OF DEVELOPMENT THAT CAN MEET NEEDS TO 2040

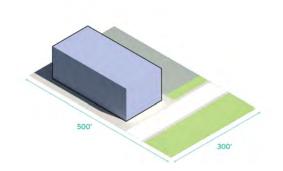
**Corridor Retail** 



4-5 Story Office



7 Story Office













## **LOCAL EXAMPLES**

**Corridor Retail** 

4-5 Story Office

7 Story Office







Village Plaza, Blue Hill District

101 Glen Lennox Office

136 E Rosemary (Redevelopment)

## **FUTURE OPPORTUNITY SITES**

#### **PARKING SITES**

Surface parking lots



#### RETAIL + COMMERCIAL

Aging retail centers
Office: Low density, smaller, aging
Auto service: wash, tire, oil, gas
Attached parking



#### **VACANT LAND**

Small scale infill
Strategic land reserves (needing larger upfront investment)

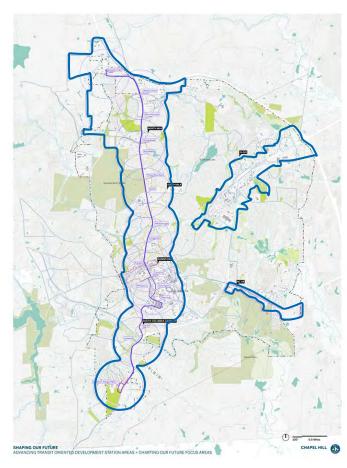


#### RESIDENTIAL INTENSIFICATION

Surplus lots ADU potential Building conversions Lot subdivision



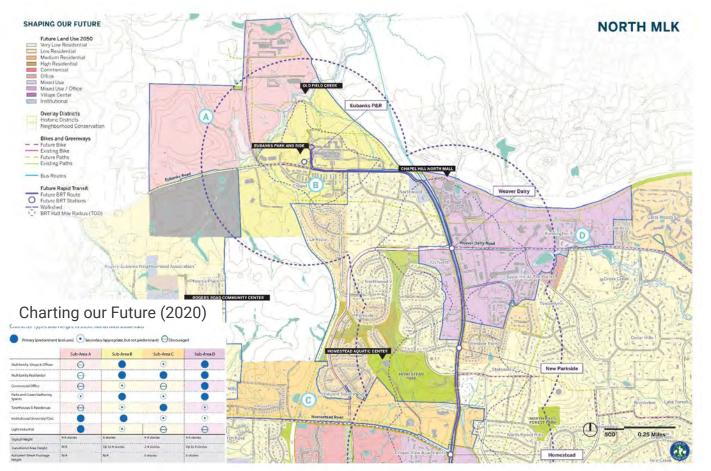
#### TOD Station Areas and + UDO Vision Focus Areas



Plan Making Foundations
Market forecast and existing pipeline
Development types that can meet local needs
Focus Area and TOD Station Area Scenarios

# MLK North

## MLK NORTH: RECENT PLANS AND PROPOSALS



Major north-south arterial

Gateway to Chapel Hill

Proposed premium transit corridor

**TOD Opportunity** 

Strong development interest

Proximity to I-40

Availability of undeveloped land

## NORTH MLK FOCUS AREA



# **Gateway Corridor with Mixed-use Nodes**

Fully leverage future bus rapid transit

Wide sidewalks, buildings, and tree canopies frame the corridor

East-to-west multimodal connectivity

Create highly functional, walkable destinations

## Potential Site: Timberlyne Mall

Weaver Dairy BRT TOD



### **ASSETS**

**Future Weaver Dairy BRT Station** 

**East-west links** 

**Future bike connections** 

Surface parking area

Future retail consolidation

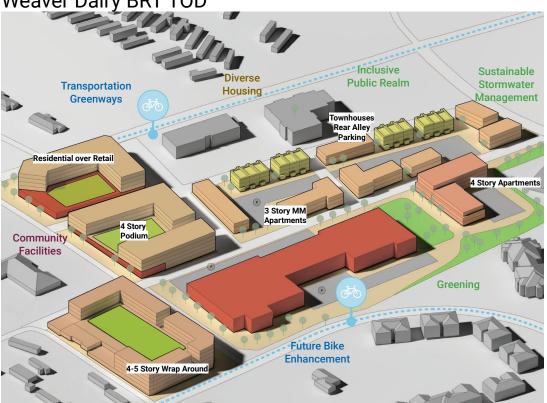
**Existing Uses: Retail Mall and Business** 

**Total Acres: 15ac** 

Site Factors: existing uses, neighbors, stormwater and topo considerations

## Potential Site: Timberlyne Mall

Weaver Dairy BRT TOD



## **A Sustainable Mixed-Use Community**





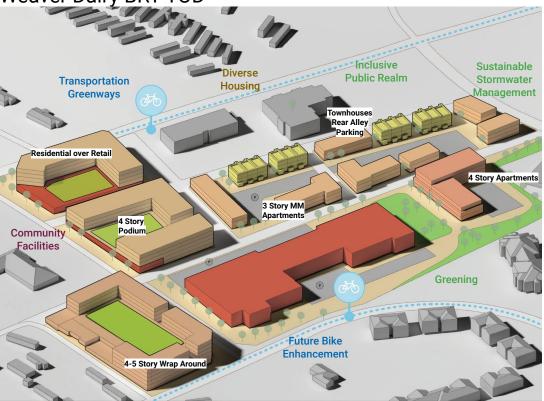




Potential change by 2040

## Potential Site: Timberlyne Mall

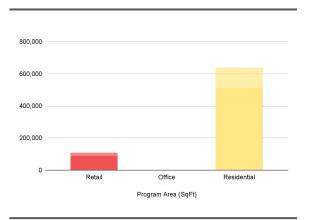
Weaver Dairy BRT TOD



## Potential change by 2040

## **A Sustainable Mixed-Use Community**

#### **Use Mix**



Residential GFA: 637,000 sq ft

Residential Units: 512

250 Apartments

250 Missing Middle

12 Townhouses

0 Higher Density Single Family

Retail GFA: 107,000 sq ft

DU/Acre: 34

# Potential Site: MLK and Westminster Drive Weaver Dairy BRT TOD



#### **ASSETS**

**Future Weaver Dairy BRT Station** 

**Future New Stateside BRT Station** 

High visibility on MLK

East-west links

**Future bike connections** 

**Existing Use: Single Family Residential** 

**Total Acres: 8ac** 

Factors: Existing homes and owners

aspirations

Potential change by 2040

## Potential Site: MLK and Westminster Drive

Weaver Dairy / New Stateside BRT TOD



#### **A Transit Oriented Hub**





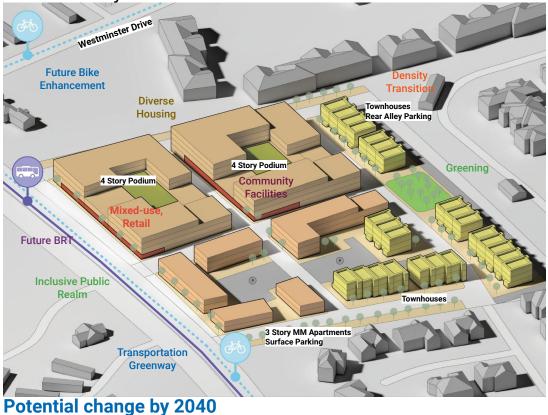




Potential change by 2040

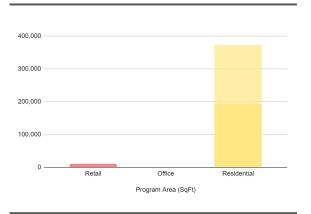
## Potential Site: MLK and Westminster Drive

Weaver Dairy / New Stateside BRT TOD



#### **A Transit Oriented Hub**

#### Use Mix



Residential GFA: 370,000 sq ft

Residential Units: 255

150 Apartments

80 Missing Middle

25 Townhouses

0 Higher Density Single Family

Retail GFA: 10,000 sq ft

DU/Acre: 31

## Potential Site: Chapel Hill North

Weaver Dairy BRT TOD



#### **ASSETS**

**Gateway location** 

**Future Weaver Dairy BRT Station** 

**Established destination** 

Future bike / greenway connections

**Existing Uses: Retail Mall** 

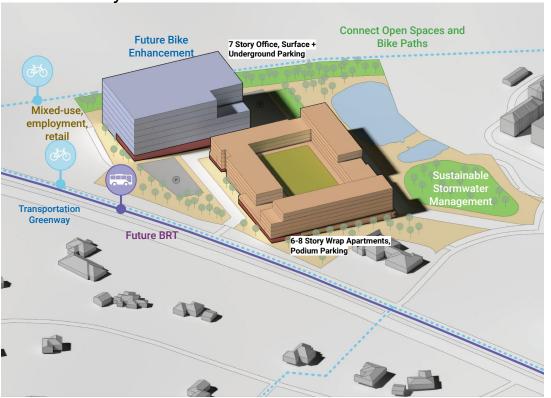
Total Acres: 18ac / ~10ac Developable

Approx

Factors: Topo and stormwater feature

## Potential Site: Chapel Hill North

Weaver Dairy BRT TOD



## **A Gateway Destination**







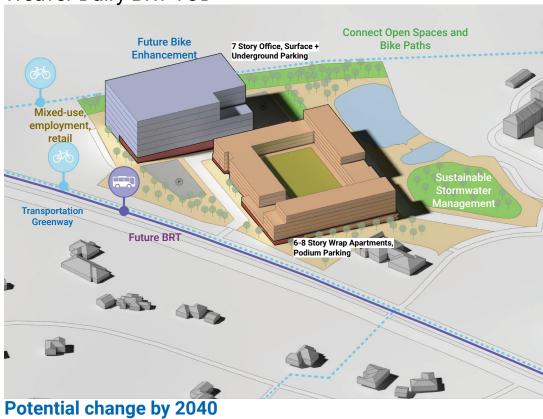




Potential change by 2040

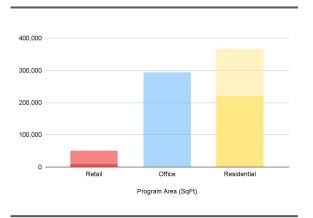
## Potential Site: Chapel Hill North

Weaver Dairy BRT TOD



## **A Gateway Destination**

#### Use Mix



Residential GFA: 370,000 sq ft

Residential Units: 300

300 Apartments

0 Missing Middle

0 Townhouses

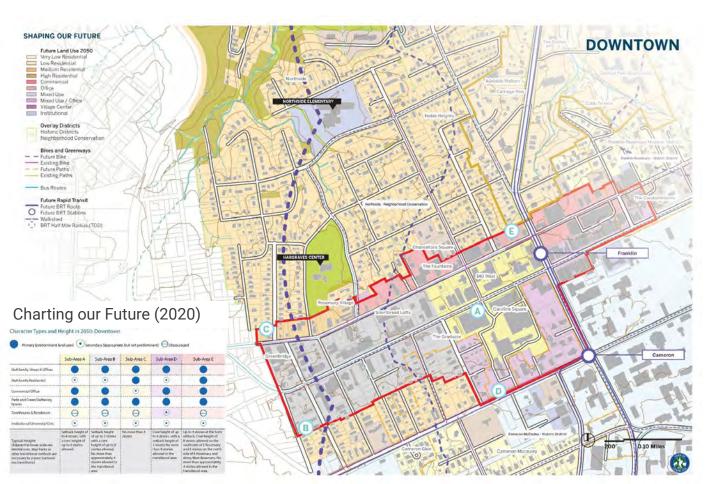
0 Higher Density Single Family

Retail GFA: 50,000 sq ft
Office GFA: 290,000 sq ft

DU/Acre: 16

Downtown TOD Station Areas and Focus Area

## DOWNTOWN: RECENT PLANS AND PROPOSALS



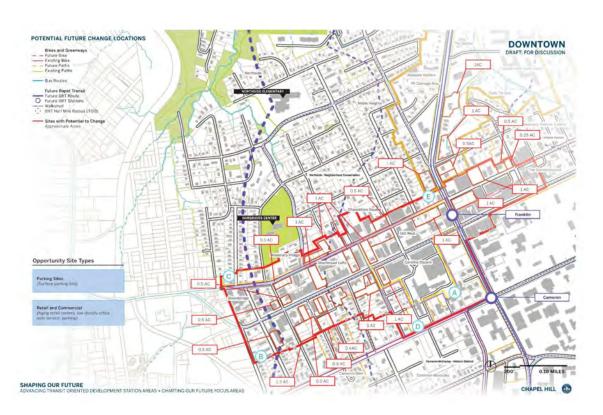
Traditional core of the Town

Franklin-Rosemary
Historic District, Chapel
Hill National Register
District, and UNC campus.

Student, visitor and resident base

Redevelopment will likely occur over time.

## DOWNTOWN FOCUS AREA



# Preserving and Enhancing the Heart of Chapel Hill.

Social and cultural center of Chapel Hill

Infill development, redevelopment, and adaptive re-use

Special consideration to previous Town planning efforts

Sufficient density to absorb growth, limit impacts to other areas

Attracting year-round residents

Additional office and commercial uses

## Potential Sites: West of Church St



#### **ASSETS**

Regional destination

Proximity to UNC and UNC health

Distinctive local character

Future bike / greenway connections

Existing Uses: Primarily parking, low

density commercial

Total Acres: 4.9

Factors: Multiple sites and owners

Site 1: Retail

Site 2: Vacant Parking Lot w/ UNC Building

Site 3: Parking Lot with Bank

Site 4: Retail Site 5: Retail

Site 6: Parking Lot and Retail

## Potential Sites: West of Church St

#### 8 Story MU Podium Apartment / 6 Story Apartment Inclusive Public Realm 6 Story Apartment w/ Podium Parking 7 Story MU Office w/ Underground Parking Mixed-use, employment, retail 3fl Residential over Retail 3 Story 3fl Residential Apartment over Retail Corridor Retail Through Block Connection -Housing Walkable Diversity Community **Facilities** Future Bike 3 Story Enhancement Apartment Surface Parking Six-plex Rear Garage

## **A Dynamic Downtown District**





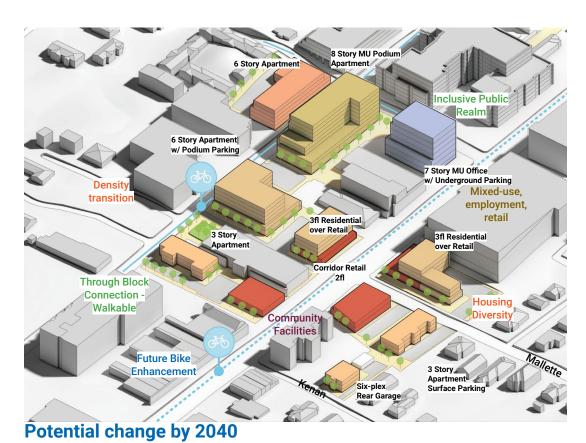






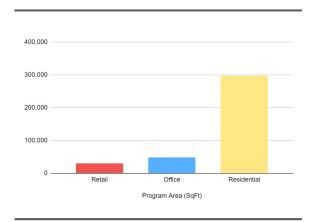
Potential change by 2040

## Potential Sites: West of Church St



## **A Dynamic Downtown District**





Residential GFA: 280,000 sq ft

Residential Units: 233

200 Apartments

33 Missing Middle

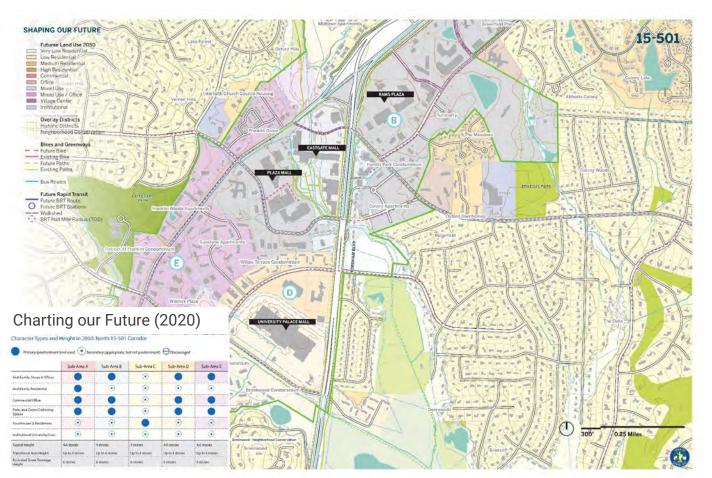
0 Townhouses

0 Higher Density Single Family

Retail GFA: 64,000 sq ft
Office GFA: 50,000 sq ft

15-501 Focus Area

## 15-501 SOUTH: RECENT PLANS AND PROPOSALS



Major retail and commercial center

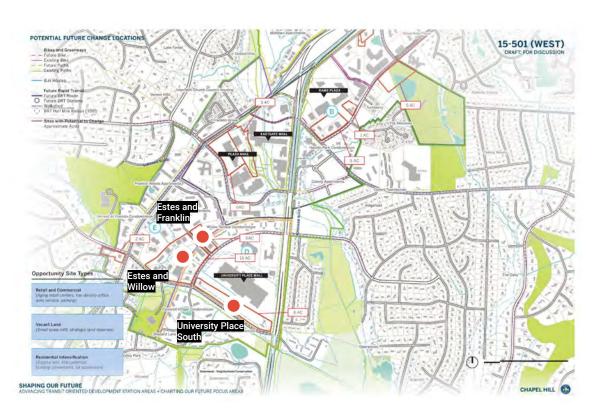
Important gateway from I-40

Higher density housing, commercial, and mixed-use developments

Active development interest

Surrounded by single family neighborhoods

## 15-501 SOUTH FOCUS AREA



# A Destination with a Mix of Higher Intensity Uses

Dynamic mix of higher-intensity uses

Places to shop and reside

Draws residents, employees, shoppers, and visitors from elsewhere

Active street life

Blend built environment with mature tree canopies

Wide sidewalks, multimodal features

## Potential Sites: Estes and Willow



#### **ASSETS**

Within major corridor

Adjacent renovating mall

Nearby east-west links

Future bike / greenway connections

Phaseable framework

Existing Uses: Low density office and business Site: Total Acres: 17ac, Developable: 14ac Factors: Floodplain, boundary through site,

multiple existing owners

## Potential Sites: Estes and Willow

## **Future Bike** Enhancement **Employment** Retail 6 Story Apartment Diverse Housing Townhouses Greenspaces 6 Story Apartment 2-3 Story Missing Middle Community **Facilities** Mallett **Future Bike** Enhancement

## **A New Neighborhood**











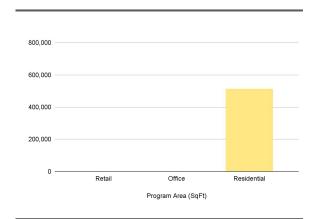
Potential change by 2040

## Potential Sites: **Estes and Willow**

## **Future Bike** Enhancement **Employment** Retail 6 Story Apartment **Diverse** Housing Townhouses Greenspaces 6 Story Apartment mwater gemen 2-3 Story Missing Middle Community **Facilities** Malley **Future Bike Enhancement** Potential change by 2040

## **A New Neighborhood**

#### Use Mix



Residential GFA: 500,000 sq ft

Residential Units: 343

190 Apartments

100 Missing Middle

53 Townhouses

0 Higher Density Single Family

Retail GFA: 0 sq ft

DU/Acre: 20

## **IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGIES**

- Incentive Tools
  - Gap analysis
  - Menu of federal, state, and local tools
  - Incentive zoning options
- Implementation Timing, Responsibilities
  - 1. Potential (re)development sites
  - 2. Economic development
  - 3. Accessibility
  - 4. Pedestrian and bike improvements
  - 5. Utilities and stormwater infrastructure

- Planning Tools
  - Draft Code Diagnosis
  - Proposed regulatory changes
  - Next steps in Code Rewrite, Zoning Atlas Alignment

# TOD Planning & UDO Visioning SHAPING OUR FUTURE

**Small Group Meetings** 

Draft: Work-in-Progress

AUGUST 2022



























